

558/Sans.

UG/4th Sem/SANH-SEC-T-02/24

U.G. 4th Semester Examination - 2024

SANSKRIT

[HONOURS]

Skill Enhancement Course (SEC)

Course Code : SANH-SEC-T-02

Full Marks : 40

Time : 2 Hours

The figures in the right-hand margin indicate marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

1. Answer any five of the following questions:

2×5=10

- a) What kind of food should be avoided in autumn (शरदि) to protect the body?
- b) What is the definition of ऋतुसात्म्यम्?
- c) Mention any two major difference between Northern Solstice (उत्तरायनम्) and Southern Solstice (दक्षिणायनम्).
- d) When does a person become weak (हीनबलः)?
- e) How many chapters are there in the सूत्रस्थानम् of चरकसंहिता? What is the name of the sixth chapter?

[Turn Over]

- f) Who was शाङ्गधरः? Write the name of his work.
- g) How many methods of surgery are mentioned by Śuśruta? What are they?
- h) Who composed the following texts:
निदानसंग्रहः, भावप्रकाशम्

2. Answer any four of the following questions:

5×4=20

- a) Translate into Bengali or English:

दिवासूर्याशुसन्तप्तं निशि चन्द्रांशुशीतलम्।

कालेन पक्वं निर्दोषमगस्त्येनाविषीकृतम्॥

हंसोदकमितिख्यातं शारदं विमलं शुचि।

स्नानपानावगाहेषु शस्यते तद् यथाऽमृतम्॥

- b) Explain with the context:

हेमन्त-शिशिरे तुल्ये शिशिरेऽल्प विशेषणम्।

रौक्ष्यमादानजं शीतं मेघमारुत वर्षजम्॥

- c) Describe the diet and regimen (आहारविहारौ) for Rainy Season (वर्षः).

- d) Describe the contribution of वाग्भट्ट in the field of Indian Medicine.

- e) Write a short note on: चरकसंहिता।

- f) How many स्थान-s are there in अष्टाङ्गसङ्ग्रहः? Briefly discuss about the स्थान-s.
- g) What is meant by *Āyurveda*? What is the utility of *Āyurveda*?

3. Answer any one of the following questions:

- 10×1=10

- a) Why *Āyurveda* is called अष्टाङ्ग-आयुर्वेद? Write the names of the eight-fold *tantras* of *Aṣṭāṅga Āyurveda*? Define thoroughly.

2+2+6

- b) Describe the history of Indian Medicine in pre-*caraka* period with special reference to the two schools of *Āyurveda*: *Dhanvantari* and *Punarvasu*.

5+5

- c) Which of the seasons is called Northern Solstice of Sun? Describe in details the suitable diet and regimen (आहारविहारौ) for Northern Solstice of Sun.

3+7